

BOLOGNA, 6 SETTEMBRE 2013 **Pierluigi Musarò** Bologna University, Italy - Institute for Public Knowledge, NYU pierluigi.musaro@unibo.it

## American Grown

The Story of the White House Kitchen Garden and Gardens Across America

Michelle Obama



The U.S. Department of Agriculture estimates that 20 million Americans rose to the call for patriotism and planted a victory garden during World War II.

#### From Victory gardends to...

#### recession gardens

Backyard, urban gardens planted to squeeze every penny out of a food budget.

#### "People's home grocery budget got URDAN

Those starting a garden for the

#### **Recession gardening taking root**

A survey shows that 19 percent more households plan to grow their own fruit, vegetables, herbs and berries in 2009, compared to 2008.

## U.S. households growing their own produce

50 million

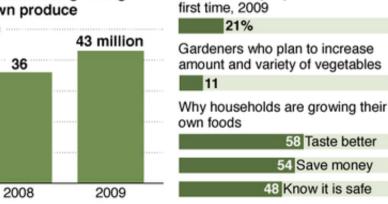
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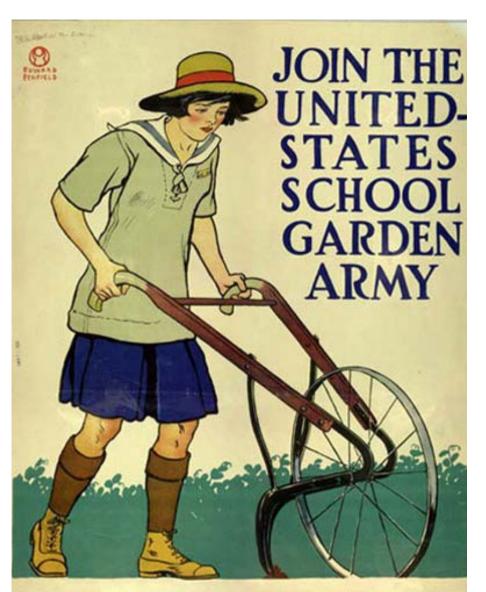
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SOURCE: National Gardening Association





## **ENLIST NOW**

Write to The United States School Garden Army, Bureau of Education, Department of Interior, Washington, D.C.





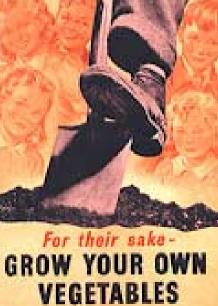
#### The more recent history of urban agriculture in Europe: war gardens and "dig for victory" campaign



ASK FOR A LEAFLET AT ANY EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE or write to harvest help st. Andrews house edinburgh t



DIG FOR VICTORY







Rome (1941-42)

## **Gardening practices today in Europe**

A sudden resurgence (after a decline)



France: today growth to 150,000 jardins familiaux UK: in 2010 300,000 gardens and an increase of 20% of the national waiting list Germany: more than 1 million gardens Italy: almost 3 millions gardens in 2012

2,700 gardens in Bologna



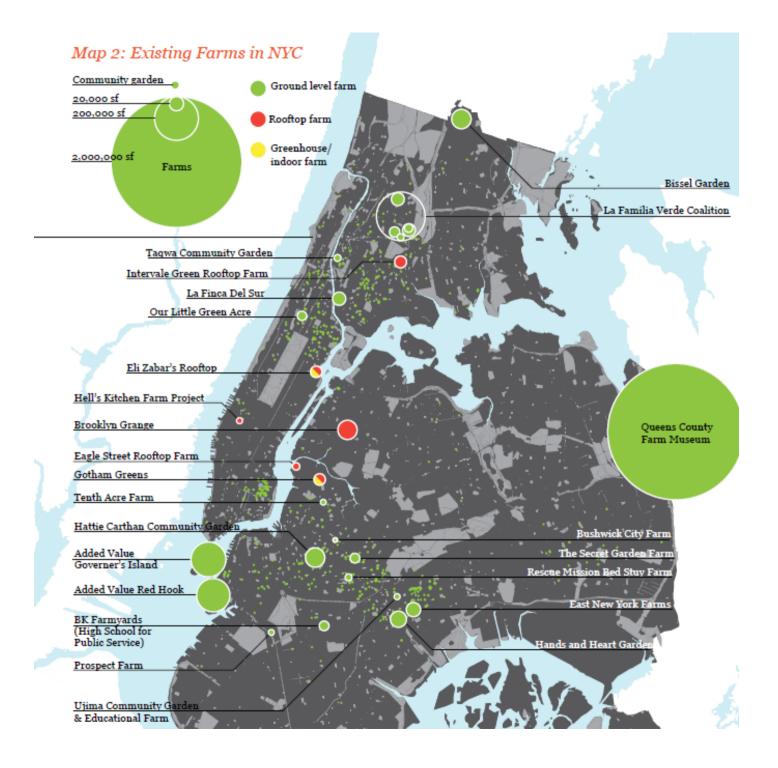
100 collective gardens in Roma



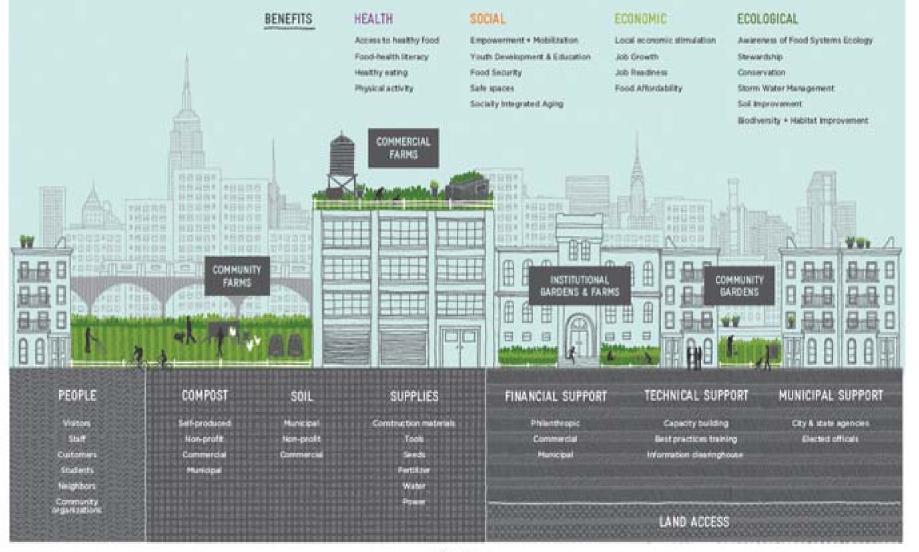
## Metaphorical gardens:

## growing relationships and wellbeing together with flowers and vegetables





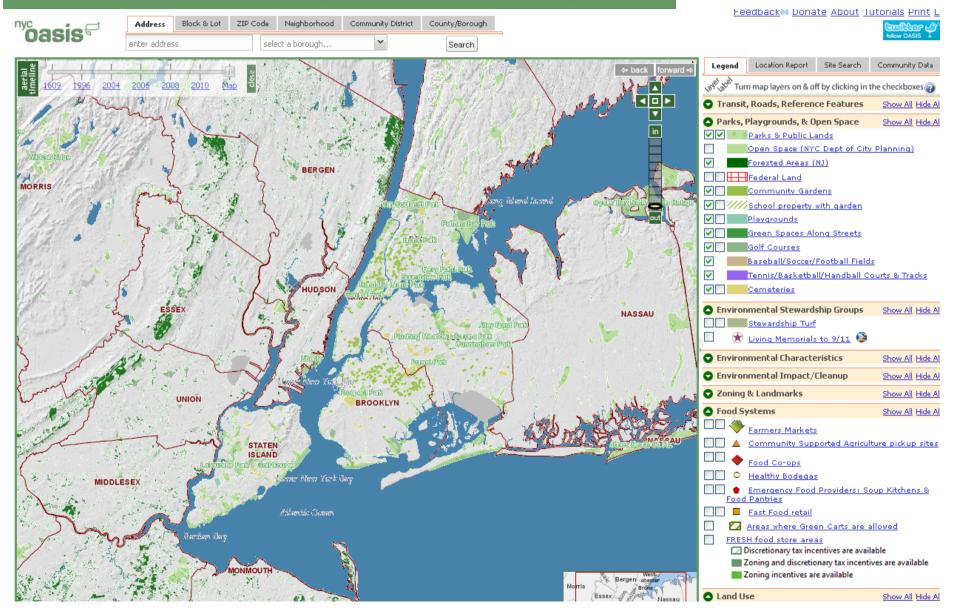
## URBAN AGRICULTURE

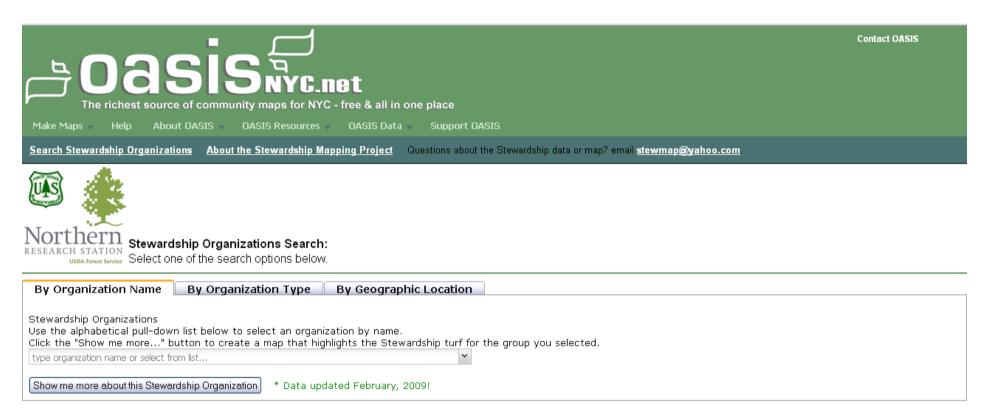


RESOURCES

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The richest source of community maps for NYC - free & all in one place





www.flickr.com



MAP ABOUT

CONTACT

#### Garden Locator: address or garden name

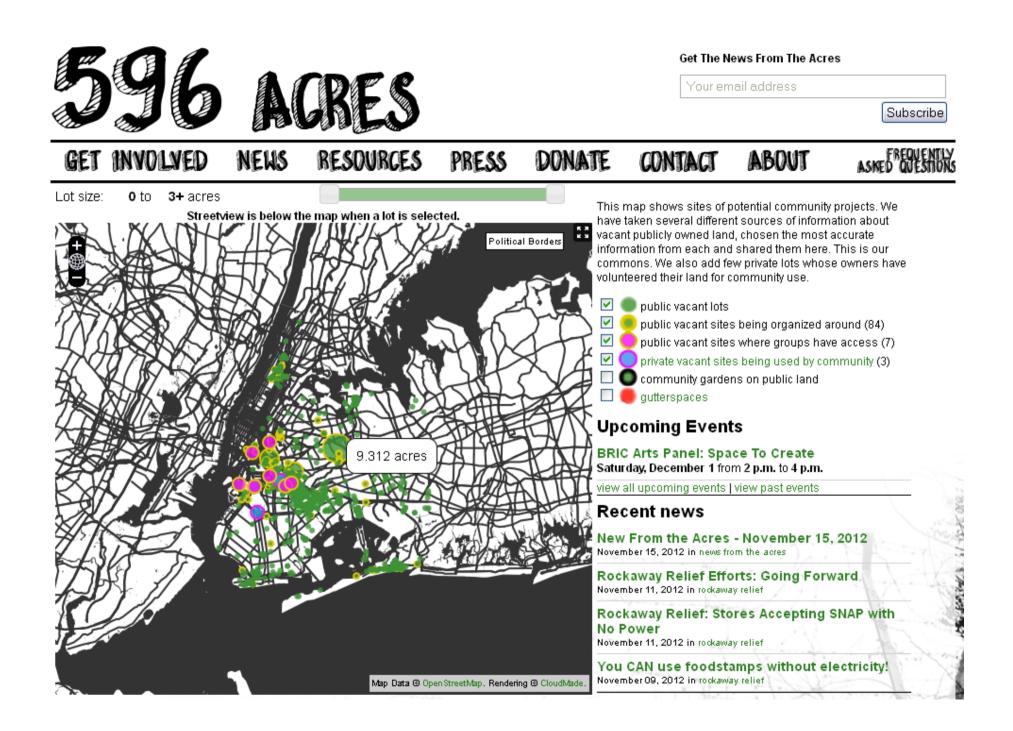
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art >	Glen Rock Hawthorne Paramus Dumont	Eastchester Political Borders Help
compost >	Wayne River Edge Tenafly Yonk	cers 1
events >	ontville Paterson Totowa Elmwood Park Woodland Park Englewood	Mount-Vernon Bayville
food >	Little Falls	Gien Cove Oyster Bay
location >	Cedar Grove Hasbrouck Heights Fort Level West Caldwell Ridgefield	Glen Cove Oyster Bay
ornamental plants	ast Hanover Nutley Cliffside Par	
ownership >	Hanover Livingston West Orange North Arlington Union Gty	and the st
partnerships >	n East Orange Weehawken	Hicksville
structures >	Summit Harrison Hoboken Irvington Newark Jersey City New Jork	Floral Park
volunteers >	vidence Hillside	Hempstead
water features >	ts	Valley Stream
botanical garden 🛛 🗙	Westfield	Lynbrook Freeport East Rockaway
36 of 215 surveyed gardens %16.7	eld Clark Linden Rahway	Carl and the set
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botanical garden and toolshed	n Perth Amboy	
23 of 215 surveyed gardens %10.7	away ck	
\$ IU.7	Data © 2010 Open Street Map, Rendering © 2010 Cloud Made.	

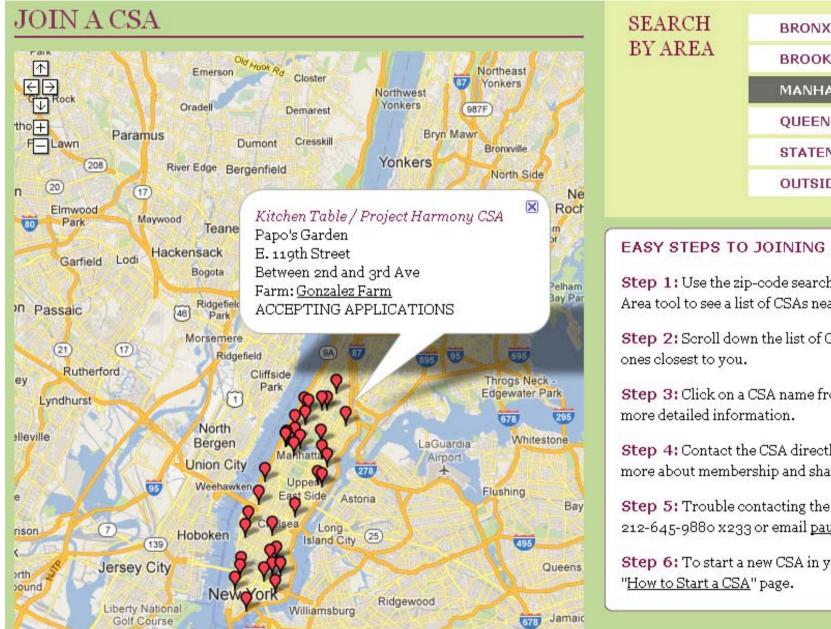
not surveyed

neither

GardenMáps







BRONX BROOKLYN MANHATTAN QUEENS STATEN ISLAND OUTSIDE NYC

#### EASY STEPS TO JOINING A CSA

Step 1: Use the zip-code search or Search by Area tool to see a list of CSAs near you.

Step 2: Scroll down the list of CSAs to find the

Step 3: Click on a CSA name from the list to see

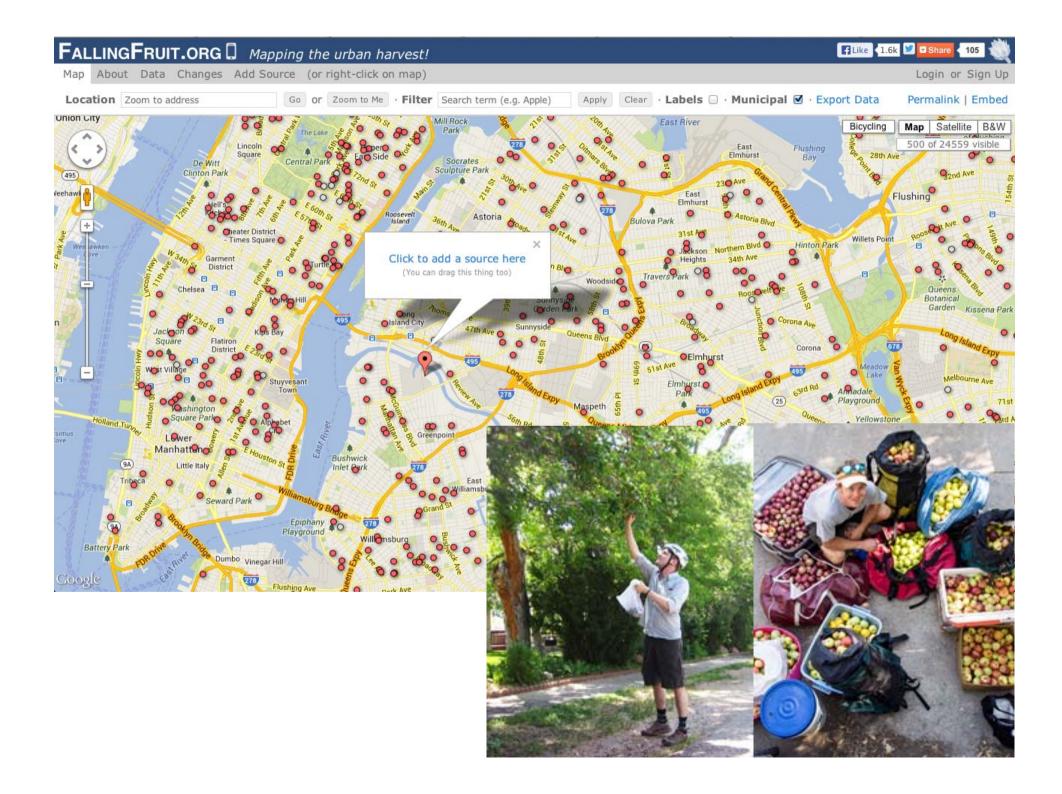
Step 4: Contact the CSA directly to join or learn more about membership and shares.

Step 5: Trouble contacting the CSA? Please call 212-645-9880 x233 or email paula@justfood.org.

Step 6: To start a new CSA in your area, visit our

### **GREENMARKET 2012**



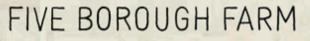




## The Potential for Urban Agriculture in New York City

Growing Capacity, Food Security, & Green Infrastructure

Urban Design Lab at the Earth Institute, of Columbia University



Seeding the Future of Urban Agriculture in New York City

A project of the DESIGN TRUST FOR PUBLIC SPACE In partnership with Added Value



## METRICS FRAMEWORK

Many studies have shown links between the urban agriculture activities across the top row (such as cooking and nutrition Seed Saving Bee classes, rainwater harvesting, farmers markets) and the health, Keeping social, economic, and ecological benefits on the left hand column (such as health eating, stormwater management, and

coumn (such as health eating, stormwater management, and social connections).	Rainwater Harvesting	Raising Livestock	Composing	Planting Troos	Cooking Nutritio Classed		Health & Nethess iducation	School Program	M M	Ag. /farm anagement Training	Wome Foout Progra	ed ams	Based Research 8 Organizing	Y	blunteer regrams		CSA	2	Farmera Market	Restau Sale	urant les
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Health																					
Access to healthy food		٠						۲	•	1.9			٠	•		٠	٠		٠	٠	۲
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Social																					
Empowerment & mobilization			٠		•		(		٠	•			٠			•	٠	•	٠		۲
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Safe spaces		٠	1	•									٠	٠		٠	٠			•	
Socially integrated aging												٠				•					
Economic																			-		
Local economic stimulation																		٠	۲		,
Job growth													-	-		-			۲		
Job readiness		-			•			1	٠										•		
Food affordability																	۲		٠	•	
Ecological							1														
Awareness of food systems ecology					•	•				•					•			+	-		
Stewardship			•		•					•	•		•					T			•
Conservation		,		•											1			-	•		
Storm water management	•																	T			•
Soil improvement			•	•																	•
Biodiversity & habitat improvement			0																		

Food

Systems Education

Land Remediation

Environmental Education

Social/food

Justice Education

Activities

Job Training/ Creation

Generational Programa

Policy Work & Advocecy

Community

Special Events

Value-added Products

Servior Food Access Programs

Growing Vegetables/ Fruits/Herbs

Youth Leadership Training

## Benefits

### Health

Access to healthy food

Food-health literacy

Healthy eating

Physical activity

## Social

Empowerment & mobilization

Youth development & educatior

Food security

Safe spaces

Socially integrated aging

## Economic

Local economic stimulation

Job growth

Job readiness

Food affordability

## Ecological

Awareness of food systems ecology

Stewardship

Conservation

Storm water management

Soil improvement

Biodiversity & habitat improvement

